Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of Constitution New York:

H.R. 2557

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8

By Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia: H.R. 2558

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 5 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia: H.R. 2559.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This legislation is authorized by Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution: "To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;" and "To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States.'

By Mr. NORMAN:

H.R. 2560.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. OMAR:

H.R. 2561.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. PRICE of North Carolina:

H.R. 2562.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

As described in Article 1, Section 1, "all legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives"

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution provides Congress with the authority to "provide for the common Defense and general Welfare" of Americans. In the Department of Education Organization Act (P.L. 96-88), Congress declared that "the establishment of a Department of Education is in the public interest, will promote the general welfare of the United States, will help ensure that education issues receive proper treatment at the Federal level, and will enable the Federal Government to coordinate its education activities more effectively. The Department of Education's mission is to 'promote student achievement and preparation for global competitiveness by fostering educational excellence and ensuring equal access."

By Mr. RICHMOND:

H.R. 2563.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is introduced pursuant to the powers granted to Congress under the General Welfare Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 1), the Commerce Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 3), and the Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 18).

Further, this statement of constitutional authority is made for the sole purpose of compliance with clause 7 of Rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives and shall have no bearing on judicial review of the accompanying bill.

By Mr. SCHRADER:

H.R. 2564.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1

Article I, Section 8, clause 18

By Mr. SHERMAN:

H.R. 2565.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S.

By Mr. SOTO:

H.R. 2566.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. WILD:

H.R. 2567.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section VIII Clause I

By Mr. ZELDIN:

H.R. 2568

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

## ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 6: Mrs. Axne.

H.R. 95: Mr. Kinzinger, Ms. Judy Chu of California, Ms. Mucarsel-Powell. BALDERSON, Ms. SCHRIER, and Mr. JOHNSON of Louisiana.

H.R. 96: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 141: Mr. VELA and Mr. CASE.

H.B. 186: Mr. BUTTERFIELD.

H.R. 188: Mrs. Carolyn B. Maloney of New York.

H.R. 196: Mr. SWALWELL of California.

H.R. 216: Mr. REED, Mr. COOK, Mr. KEVIN HERN of Oklahoma, Mr. KELLY of Mississippi, Mr. Collins of New York, Mr. Estes, Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio, and Mr. TAYLOR.

H.R. 218: Mr. HAGEDORN.

H.R. 230: Mrs. Lowey.

H.R. 273: Mr. Case.

H.R. 299: Ms. Schrier, Mrs. Hayes, Mr. Green of Tennessee, Mr. CLOUD. Mr. TIMMONS, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. STANTON, and Ms. Pressley.

H.R. 303: Mr. Meadows and Ms. Blunt ROCHESTER.

H.R. 305: Mr. Flores.

H.R. 307: Mr. BACON, Mr. CASE, and Mr. VAN Drew

H.R. 372: Mrs. Murphy.

H.R. 375: Mrs. Torres of California, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. AGUILAR, Mr. KILDEE, and Mr. MULLIN.

H.R. 391: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 397: Ms. Blunt Rochester, Mrs. McBath, Mr. Jeffries, Mr. Lowenthal, Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Ms. SPANBERGER, Ms. SPEIER, Mr. SCHNEIDER, and Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi.

H.R. 401: Mr. STANTON.

H.R. 444: Ms. Castor of Florida.

H.R. 445: Mr. AGUILAR and Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire.

H.R. 446: Mr. MAST and Mr. BAIRD.

H.R. 510: Mr. PHILLIPS, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. WALTZ, Mrs. WAGNER, and Ms. SÁNCHEZ.

H.R. 553: Mr. SABLAN, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Mr. MCEACHIN, Mr. HAGEDORN, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Mr. LUETKEMEYER, Mr. TRONE, and Ms. WILD.

H.R. 555: Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Ms. DA-VIDS of Kansas, Ms. Sherrill, Mr. Nadler, Ms. Castor of Florida, Mr. Huffman, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. RYAN, Ms. SPANBERGER, Ms. BASS, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. STEIL, and Mr. Danny K. Davis of Illinois.

H.R. 563: Mr. CISNEROS.

H.R. 586: Mr. Fleischmann, Mr. Aderholt, Mr. GOODEN, and Mr. BRADY.

H.R. 594: Mr. McGovern and Mr. Lynch.

H.R. 647: Mr. SWALWELL of California, Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER, Mrs. WAGNER, and Mr. GOLDEN.

H.R. 663: Mr. Brown of Maryland, Mr. BAIRD, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, and Ms. SCAN-

H.R. 692: Mr. MAST, Mr. HILL of Arkansas, and Mrs. Rodgers of Washington.

H.R. 712: Mr. CÁRDENAS and Mr. RUIZ.

H.R. 724: Mr. SMUCKER, Ms. SPANBERGER, Mrs. TRAHAN, and Mrs. ROBY.

H.R. 737: Ms. Delbene, Ms. Finkenauer, Mr. Hastings, Mr. Horsford, Mr. Schiff, and Mr. SHERMAN.

H.R. 763: Mr. MOULTON.

H.R. 788: Mr. MAST.

H.R. 804: Mr. Schiff and Ms. Lofgren.

H.R. 805: Mr. ROUDA.

H.R. 806: Mr. Case and Mr. Raskin.

H.R. 832: Mr. HAGEDORN. H.R. 848: Mr. Flores.

H.R. 860: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 864: Mr. RASKIN.

H.R. 884: Mr. McGovern. H.R. 888: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 924: Mr. Sablan.

H.R. 929: Ms. McCollum, Mr. Deutch, Mr. Cox of California, Mr. Cook, Mr. Smith of Washington, and Mr. Stewart.

H.R. 935: Mr. Jeffries, Ms. Spanberger, Mr. Cartwright, and Mr. Krishnamoorthi.

H.R. 965: Ms. Schrier, Mr. Joyce of Ohio, Mr. Case, Mr. Khanna, Mr. David Scott of Georgia, Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. CASTEN of Illinois, Mr. NORMAN, and Ms. PINGREE.

H.R. 997: Mr. GROTHMAN.

H.R. 1004: Mr. Schrader.

H.R. 1007: Mr. BACON.

H.R. 1011: Mr. ENGEL. H.R. 1012: Mr. SCHRADER.

H.R. 1025: Mr. ESPAILLAT.

H.R. 1027: Mr. KEVIN HERN of Oklahoma.

H.R. 1034: Mr. LOUDERMILK.

H.R. 1035: Mr. LOUDERMILK.

H.R. 1046: Mrs. Luria. H.R. 1049: Ms. Wasserman Schultz and Ms. Eshoo.

H.R. 1055: Mr. CARTWRIGHT and Mr. Malinowski.

H.R. 1058: Mr. CORREA, Mr. COOPER, Ms. CLARKE of New York, and Mrs. RODGERS of Washington.

H.R. 1109: Ms. CLARKE of New York and Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 1121: Mr. Roy.

H.R. 1135: Mr. Cook.

H.R. 1139: Ms. Delbene and Mr. Swalwell of California.

H.R. 1140: Ms. NORTON, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. AGUILAR, and Mr. PALLONE.

H.R. 1154: Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts, Ms. OMAR, Ms. FRANKEL, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. BROWN of Maryland, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. COOK, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, and Ms. BONAMICI.

H.R. 1174: Ms. Schrier.

H.R. 1175: Mr. LANGEVIN, Mr. COX of California, Mr. Collins of Georgia, Mr. Steil, and Mr. VAN DREW.

H.R. 1179: Ms. Tlaib, Mr. Turner, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. GALLEGO, Ms. SCANLON, and Mr. Cole.

H.R. 1183: Ms. PINGREE.

H.R. 1185: Mr. BUTTERFIELD.

H.R. 1191: Mr. KIND.

H.R. 1201: Ms. Slotkin.

H.R. 1236: Ms. Lofgren.

H.R. 1237: Mr. ROUDA.

H.R. 1240: Mr. VAN DREW. H.R. 1243: Ms. Schrier.

H.R. 1255: Ms. Schrier.

H.R. 1289: Mr. FITZPATRICK and Mr. THOMP-SON of Mississippi.

H.R. 1328: Ms. FINKENAUER, Mr. MEADOWS, Mr. Taylor, Mr. Cartwright, Mr. Delgado, and Ms. SLOTKIN.

H.R. 1329: Mr. Sensenbrenner.

H.R. 1342: Ms. PORTER, Mr. SWALWELL of California, and Mrs. BEATTY.

H.R. 1343: Mr. Schiff.

H.R. 1346: Mr. Sото.